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MANDEVILLA PLANT NAMED 'SUNMANDECRIM'

Botanical Classification

5 *Mandevilla atrovioacea* x (*Mandevilla ambalis* x
 boliviensis).

BACKGROUND OF THE VARIETY

10 The present invention relates to a new and distinct
 variety of *Mandevilla* plant obtained from crossing a seedling
 of *Mandevilla atrovioacea* (female) and an unnamed *Mandevilla*
 amabilis x *boliviensis* 'Sunmandeho' plant (male).

15 The *Mandevilla* is a popular plant and is used as a pot
 plant in the summer season or an indoor plant or a glasshouse
 plant. Only a limited number of varieties of *Mandevilla* plants
 are commercially available. Accordingly, this invention was
 aimed at obtaining a new variety having a large flower with
 deep red petals, and a long flowering duration.

20 In September 1997, crossing with a seedling of *Mandevilla*
 atrovioacea and *Mandevilla* plant 'Sunmandeho' (U.S. Plant
 Patent No.11,556) was conducted. From that crossing, 40
 seedlings were obtained. Those seedlings were grown in a
25 greenhouse from April 1998, and only one seedling was selected
 in August 1999. The selected plant was propagated by cutting
 and then grown in bed and pot on trial from August 1999 to
 November 2000. The botanical characteristics of the plant were
 examined, using similar variety 'Sunmandeho' and 'Rose Giant'
30 (non-patented in the United States), for comparison. As a
 result, it was concluded that this new *Mandevilla* plant is
 distinguishable from any other variety, whose existence is
 known to us, and is uniform and stable in its characteristics.

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This new variety of *Mandevilla* plant was named 'Sunmandecrim'. The new variety reproduces true to type in successive generations of asexual reproduction.

5 In the following description, the color-coding is in accordance with the R.H.S. Colour Chart of The Royal Horticultural Society, London, England.

10 The female parent in the obtaining of this new variety 'Sunmandecrim' is a seedling of *Mandevilla atrovioleacea* (non-patented in the United States). The *Mandevilla* plant *Mandevilla atrovioleacea* also is presently maintained at Yokaichi-shi, Shiga, Japan. The main botanical characteristics of *Mandevilla atrovioleacea* are as follows:

15 Plant:

Growth habit.--Lianous.

Stem:

Stem diameter.--Approximately 2.1 mm.

Stem color.--Light brown (R.H.S. Colour Chart No. 166D).

20 Lenticel.--Present.

Branching.--Few.

Internode length.--Approximately 3.8 cm.

Leaf:

Phyllotaxis.--Opposite.

25 Whole shape of leaf.--Oblong.

Shape of leaf apex.--Cuspidate.

Shape of leaf base.--Cordate.

Leaf length.--Approximately 5.0 cm.

Leaf width.--Approximately 2.5 cm.

30 Leaf thickness.--Approximately 0.2 mm.

Color of mature leaf upper side.--Dark olive green (R.H.S. Colour Chart No. 137A).

Color of mature leaf reverse side.--Moderate yellow green

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(R.H.S. Colour Chart No. 147B).

Variegation of mature leaf.--Absent.

Gloss of mature leaf upper side.--Medium.

Pubescence of mature leaf upper side.--Absent.

5 Pubescence of mature leaf reverse side.--Absent.

Leaf petiole length.--Approximately 1.0 cm.

Leaf petiole diameter.--Approximately 1.5 mm.

Leaf petiole color.--Moderate yellow green (R.H.S. Colour Chart No. 146C).

10 Flower:

Color of flower bud.--Strong purplish pink (R.H.S. Colour Chart No. 55B).

Length of peduncle.--Approximately 3.0 cm.

15 Peduncle color.--Dark reddish orange (R.H.S. Colour Chart No. 178A).

Flower shape.--Single.

Flower form.--Partly open.

Flower facing direction.--Horizontal to slanted upward.

Diameter of flower.--Approximately 5.5 cm.

20 Flower height.--Approximately 6.5 cm.

Floral tube length.--Approximately 5.5 cm.

Color of flower upper side.--Moderate purplish-red (R.H.S. Colour Chart No. 64B).

25 Color of inside surface of corolla throat.--Vivid orange (R.H.S. Colour Chart No. 24A).

Color of flower outside.--Strong purplish pink (R.H.S. Colour Chart No. 55B).

Overlapping of petals.--Slightly overlapped.

Whole shape of petal lobe.--Orbicular.

30 Shape of petal lobe apex.--Cuspidate.

Curvature of petal.--Inwardly curved.

Waving of petal.--Weak.

Petal length.--Approximately 2.0 cm.

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Petal width.--Approximately 2.1 cm.

Petal number.--5.

Reproductive organs:

Pistil.--Present.

5 Pistil number.--1.

Stamen number.--5.

Anther color.--Dark reddish orange(R.H.S. Colour Chart No. 178A).

Anther appendage.--Absent.

10 Physiological and ecological characteristics:

Flower number.--5-9 per cluster.

Flower fragrance.--Absent.

Fertility.--Absent.

15 Leaf abscission.--The leaves fall when subjected to low temperature in late autumn.

Flower abscission.--The flowers commonly last approximately 7 to 10 days on the plant.

Flowering time.--Early.

20 Flowering duration.--Long (early June to late October in Japan).

Cold tolerance.--Low.

Heat tolerance.--High.

Resistance to diseases.--Medium.

Resistance to pests.--Medium.

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The *Mandevilla amabilis* x *boliviensis* 'Sunmandeho' used as the male parent in the obtaining of this new variety 'Sunmandecrim' is commercially available. The *Mandevilla amabilis* x *boliviensis* 'Sunmandeho' also is presently
30 maintained at the SUNTORY FLOWERS Ltd., at 863-1, Aza-Iketani, Omori-cho, Yokaichi, Shiga, Japan. The main botanical characteristics of *Mandevilla amabilis* x *boliviensis* 'Sunmandeho' are as follows:

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Plant:

Growth habit.--Lianous.

Stem:

Stem diameter.--Approximately 4.5 mm.

5 Stem color.--Moderate Orange (R.H.S. Colour Chart No. 167D).

Lenticel.--Not visible.

Branching.--Few.

Internode length.--Approximately 13.0 cm.

Leaf:

10 Phyllotaxis.--Opposite.

Whole shape of leaf.--Elliptic.

Shape of leaf apex.--Cuspidate.

Shape of leaf base.--Acute.

Leaf length.--Approximately 11.0 cm.

15 Leaf width.--Approximately 5.0 cm.

Leaf thickness.--Approximately 0.2 mm.

Leaf margin.--Entire.

Color of mature leaf upper side.--Medium olive green (R.H.S. Colour Chart No. 146A).

20 Color of mature leaf reverse side.--Medium yellow green (R.H.S. Colour Chart No. 146C).

Variegation of mature leaf.--Absent.

Gloss of mature leaf upper side.--Medium-strong.

Pubescence of mature leaf upper side.--Absent.

25 Pubescence of mature leaf reverse side.--Absent.

Leaf petiole length.--Approximately 1.5 cm.

Leaf petiole diameter.--Approximately 2.2 mm.

Leaf petiole color.--Brilliant yellow green (R.H.S. Colour Chart No. 145B).

30 Flower:

Color of flower bud.--Light yellow green (R.H.S. Colour Chart No. 149C).

Length of peduncle.--Approximately 1.6 cm.

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Peduncle color.--Strong yellow green (R.H.S. Colour Chart No. 144B).

Flower shape.--Single.

Flower form.--Perfectly open.

5 Flower facing direction.--Horizontal to slanted upward.

Diameter of flower.--Approximately 11.0 cm.

Flower height.--Approximately 9.0 cm.

Floral tube length.--Approximately 5.5 cm.

10 Color of flower upper side.--Yellowish white (R.H.S. Colour Chart No. 155C).

Color of inside surface of corolla throat.--Vivid yellow (R.H.S. Colour Chart No. 15A).

Color of flower outside.--Yellowish white (R.H.S. Colour Chart No. 158D).

15 Overlapping of petals.--Slightly overlapped.

Whole shape of petal lobe.--Orbicular.

Shape of petal lobe apex.--Cuspidate.

Curvature of petal.--Outwardly curved.

Waving of petal.--Medium.

20 Petal length.--Approximately 5.5 cm.

Petal width.--Approximately 6.0 cm.

Petal number.--5.

Reproductive organs:

Pistil.--Present.

25 Pistil number.--1.

Stamen number.--5.

Anther color.--Brilliant yellow (R.H.S. Colour Chart No. 15B).

Anther appendage.--Absent.

30 Physiological and ecological characteristics:

Flower number.--Commonly 4-5 per cluster.

Flower fragrance.--Absent or weak.

Fertility.--Self fertile.

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Leaf abscission.--The leaves fall when subjected to low temperature in late autumn.

Flower abscission.--The flowers commonly last approximately 7 to 10 days on the plant.

5 Flowering duration.--Long and substantially continuous (early June to early November in Japan).

Cold tolerance.--Low.

Heat tolerance.--High.

Resistance to diseases.--Medium.

10 Resistance to pests.--Medium.

The similar variety *Mandevilla amabilis* 'Rose Giant' is commercially available. The *Mandevilla* plant *Mandevilla amabilis* 'Rose Giant' also is presently maintained at the
15 SUNTORY FLOWERS Ltd., at 863-1, Aza-Iketani, Omori-cho, Yokaichi, Shiga, Japan. The main botanical characteristics of *Mandevilla amabilis* 'Rose Giant' are as follows:

Plant:

Growth habit.--Lianous.

20 Stem:

Stem diameter.--Approximately 6.0 mm.

Stem color.--Dark reddish brown (R.H.S. Colour Chart No. 183A).

Lenticel.--Present.

25 Branching.--Few.

Internode length.--Approximately 17.0 cm.

Leaf:

Phyllotaxis.--Opposite.

Whole shape of leaf.--Oblong.

30 Shape of leaf apex.--Mucronate.

Shape of leaf base.--Cordate.

Leaf length.--Approximately 11.0 cm.

Leaf width.--Approximately 7.0 cm.

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Leaf thickness.--Approximately 0.4 mm.

Color of mature leaf upper side.--Dark grayish olive green
(R.H.S. Colour Chart No. 139A).

5 Color of mature leaf reverse side.--Moderate yellow green
(R.H.S. Colour Chart No. 147B).

Variegation of mature leaf.--Absent.

Gloss of mature leaf upper side.--Medium.

Pubescence of mature leaf upper side.--Present.

Pubescence of mature leaf reverse side.--Present.

10 Leaf petiole length.--Approximately 1.0 cm.

Leaf petiole diameter.--Approximately 3.5 mm.

Leaf petiole color.--Brilliant yellow green (R.H.S. Colour
Chart No. 149B).

Flower:

15 Color of flower bud.--Strong purplish pink (R.H.S. Colour
Chart No. 62B).

Length of peduncle.--Approximately 0.9 cm.

Peduncle color.--Vivid yellow green (R.H.S. Colour Chart No.
149A).

20 Flower shape.--Single.

Flower form.--Perfectly open.

Flower facing direction.--Horizontal to slanted upward.

Diameter of flower.--Approximately 10.0 cm.

Flower height.--Approximately 9.0 cm.

25 Floral tube length.--Approximately 5.5 cm.

Color of flower upper side.--Deep purplish pink (R.H.S.
Colour Chart No. 55A).

Color of inside surface of corolla throat.--Yellowish white
(R.H.S. Colour Chart No. 155D).

30 Color of flower outside.--Deep purplish pink (R.H.S. Colour
Chart No. 55A).

Overlapping of petals.--Closed.

Whole shape of petal lobe.--Orbicular.

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Shape of petal lobe apex.--Cuspidate.

Curvature of petal.--Outwardly curved.

Waving of petal.--Weak.

Petal length.--Approximately 5.5 cm.

5 Petal width.--Approximately 6.0 cm.

Petal number.--5.

Reproductive organs:

Pistil.--Present.

Pistil number.--1.

10 Stamen number.--5.

Anther color.--Bright yellow (R.H.S. Colour Chart No. 15B).

Anther appendage.--Absent.

Physiological and ecological characteristics:

Flower number.--5-9 per cluster.

15 Flower fragrance.--Absent-weak.

Fertility.--Absent.

Leaf abscission.--The leaves fall when subjected to low temperature in late autumn.

20 Flower abscission.--The flowers commonly last approximately 7 to 10 days on the plant.

Flowering time.--Early.

Flowering duration.--Long (early June to late October in Japan).

Cold tolerance.--Low.

25 Heat tolerance.--High.

Resistance to diseases.--Medium.

Resistance to pests.--Medium.

30 This new variety of Mandevilla plant 'Sunmandecrim' was asexually reproduced by cuttings and the homogeneity and stability thereof were thereby confirmed.

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SUMMARY OF THE NEW VARIETY

This new variety of Mandevilla plant possesses a lianous growth habit. The blooming period is from early June to early November in Japan and the flowering duration is long. When growing conditions are above 18°C, flowering is substantially continuous. The flower diameter is large. Both surfaces of the petals are deep red (R.H.S. Colour Chart No. 45A) and the inside surface of corolla throat is brilliant orange. The leaves are moderate olive green and are hairless on both faces. The plant is highly tolerant to heat.

BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE PHOTOGRAPHS

FIG. 1 is photograph of the new 'Sunmandecrim' variety of Mandevilla plant when growing in a pot.

FIG. 2 is close up photograph of flowers of the new 'Sunmandecrim' variety of Mandevilla plant.

DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE NEW VARIETY

The plant as described was grown in a 30 cm diameter pot at a greenhouse in Yokaichi-shi, Shiga-ken, Japan. The age of the plant as described is approximately eight months. The botanical characteristics of the new 'Sunmandecrim' variety of Mandevilla plant are as follows:

Plant:

Growth habit.--Lianous.

Growth height (length- Approximately 2.5 m. Requires a support to keep upright growth, as it is a twining plant)

Growth width - Approximately 37 cm

Stem:

Stem diameter.--Approximately 2.8 mm.

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Stem length - approximately 2.5 m

Stem color.--Dark orange yellow (R.H.S. Colour Chart No.163A).

Lenticel.--Not visible.

5 Branching.--Few.

Internode length.--Approximately 5.5 cm.

Leaf:

Phyllotaxis.--Opposite.

Whole shape of leaf.--Oblong.

10 Shape of leaf apex.-- Mucronate.

Shape of leaf base.--Cordate.

Leaf length.--Approximately 5.5 cm.

Leaf width.--Approximately 3.8. cm.

Leaf thickness.--Approximately 0.2 mm.

15 Leaf margin.--Entire.

Color of mature leaf upper side.--Moderate olive green (R.H.S. Colour Chart No. 144B).

Color of mature leaf reverse side.--Moderate yellow green (R.H.S. Colour Chart No. 144B).

20 Variegation of mature leaf.--Absent.

Gloss of mature leaf upper side.--Medium-strong.

Pubescence of mature leaf upper side.--Absent.

Pubescence of mature leaf reverse side.--Absent.

Leaf petiole length.--Approximately 1.1 cm.

25 Leaf petiole diameter.--Approximately 1.5 mm.

Leaf petiole color.--Strong yellow green (R.H.S. Colour Chart No. 144A).

Flower:

30 Color of flower bud.--Deep red (R.H.S. Colour Chart No. 45D).

Length of bud - approximately 8 cm

Diameter of bud - approximately 1.5 cm

Shape of bud - fusiform

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Length of peduncle.--Approximately 0.6 cm.

Width of peduncle.--Approximately 2.0 mm.

Peduncle color.--Moderate yellow green (R.H.S. Color Chart No. 146D).

5 Flower shape.--Flared trumpet, corolla fused, five-parted; petals overlapping.

Flower form.--Perfectly open.

Flower facing direction.--Horizontal to slanted upward.

Diameter of flower.--Approximately 8.0 cm.

10 Flower height.--Approximately 5.5 cm.

Floral tube length.--Approximately 3.5 cm.

Floral tube diameter is approximately 1.8 cm.

Color of flower upper side.--Deep red (R.H.S. Colour Chart No. 45A).

15 Color of inside surface of corolla throat.--Brilliant orange (R.H.S. Colour Chart No. 30A).

Color of flower under side.--Vivid red (R.H.S. Colour Chart No. 46B).

Whole shape of petal lobe.--Ovate.

20 Shape of petal lobe apex.--Cuspidate.

Curvature of petal.--Outwardly curved.

Petal margin - entire.

Petal length.--Approximately 3.8 cm.

Petal width.--Approximately 3.2 cm.

25 Petal number.--5.

Number of sepals - 5

Sepal length - approximately 6.0 mm

Sepal width - approximately 1.0 mm

Sepal color - near 145B (both sides)

30 Reproductive organs:

Pistil.--Present.

Pistil number.--1.

Stamen number.--5.

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Anther color.--Light yellow (R.H.S. Color Chart No. 14C).

Anther appendage.--Absent.

Seed - approximately 200 per fruit; seed length approximately 5.0 mm; seed width approximately 1.5 mm. The seed has coma. The coloration R.H.S. near 145A.

Pedicel - Length approximately 2.5 cm; diameter 2.0 cm; coloration near 146D

Physiological and ecological characteristics:

Flower number.--Commonly 9 per cluster.

Flower fragrance.--Absent or weak.

Fertility.--Self fertile.

Leaf abscission.--The leaves fall when subjected to low temperature in late autumn.

Flower abscission.--The flowers commonly last approximately 7 to 10 days on the plant.

Flowering time.--Medium.

Flowering duration.--Long and substantially continuous (early June to early November in Japan).

Tolerance - the hardiness of the instant variety is 11 by USDA Hardiness Zone. The plant grows well at temperatures up to at least 30°C; the lowest and upper temperature for plant survival has not been evaluated.

Resistance to diseases and pests - a slight degree of damage has been observed and no serious damage by white fly, aphids has been observed. No diseases have been observed.

This new variety of Mandevilla plant, 'Sunmandecrim' is most suitable for potting in the summer season or for use as an indoor plant or as a glasshouse plant. This new variety exhibits a lianous growth habit and can be readily trained to grow on a wire or other upright support.